# GREEN INFRASTRUCTURE Training Needs Survey

# Sponsored by the Stormwater Coalition of Albany County

### WHY A SURVEY....NOW?

The Stormwater Coalition of Albany County (hereinafter, the Coalition) is an inter-municipal partnership working together to meet NYSDEC and EPA guidelines and requirements for stormwater management. The Coalition membership includes municipalities and others in the County who own and maintain a separate storm sewer system. Coalition members have passed legislation promulgating rules requiring the proper handling of storm water as well as enforcement powers. In order to effectively enforce the local legislation, municipal Boards and staff involved in the planning process need to understand the rapid mandated changes taking place in the stormwater management field.

In the most recent changes to the NY State Stormwater Management Design Manual, site planning for both new construction and redevelopment requires a reduction in runoff by applying green infrastructure techniques. Green infrastructure techniques or practices seek to either preserve "critical" green space or engineer natural means of treating or storing stormwater. Critical green spaces are those that currently treat stormwater onsite due to the presence of ideal soils and conditions. Engineered infrastructure may require installing natural elements to treat, store and/or direct water. The NYS Stormwater Design Manual includes a list of 12 green infrastructure techniques or practices.

The Coalition received a NYSDEC grant to create a model local law to be used by local municipalities and others who maintain a separate storm system in order to foster green infrastructure practices during development or redevelopment of land. The grant includes a provision for training of municipal/MS4 staff and board members. In order to develop the most useful and informative training, the Coalition developed a survey to assess the current level of understanding of the State stormwater permit and green infrastructure practices. As people on the front line of land use planning and stormwater management, your feedback is critical to developing training that adequately addresses these important issues.

For information about this survey, individual stormwater management programs, and the Stormwater Coalition, see below.

<b>Coalition Members</b>	Contact	Phone Number	Email (Survey Info)
Albany County	Margaret Della Rocco/Leslie Lombardo	765-2786/447-5644	llombardo@albanycounty.com
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T. of Bethlehem	Brian Kise/Jeffrey Lipnicky	439-4955	jlipnicky@townofbethlehem.org
City of Cohoes	Garry Nathan/Melissa Ashline-Heil	233-2131	mashline-heil@ci.cohoes.ny.us
T. of Colonie	John Dzialo/Mike Lyons	783-6292/783-2741	lyonsm@colonie.org
V. of Colonie	Carl Fleshman	869-0312	DPW@colonievillage.org
V. of Green Island	Sean Ward	273-2201	seanw@villageofgreenisland.com
T. of Guilderland	Rodger E. Stone, II	356-1980 ext 1066	stoner@townofguilderland.org
V. of Menands	Paul Reuss	434-2922	villageofmenands@hotmail.com
T. of New Scotland	Paul Cantlin	439-1215	pcantlin@townofnewscotland.com
V. of Voorheesville	Gerald Gordinier	765-2698	gordinier@nycap.rr.com
City of Watervliet	David Dressel/Rosemary Nichols	785-7082/270-3800	rosemary@watervliet.com
SUNY Albany	William Dosch	442-3436	wdosch@uamail.albany.edu
Stormwater Coalition	Nancy Heinzen	447-5645	nheinzen@albanycounty.com



### **GREEN INFRASTRUCTURE**

# **Training Needs Survey**

1.	Municipal/MS4 name:
2.	What is your position in the municipality/MS4?
	Planning Board member
	Zoning Board member
	Legislative Board
	StaffTitle/Department
	Consultant
	TDE
	Other
3.	Are you familiar with the requirements for stormwater management that your community must follow under the NYS DEC Municipal Separate Storm Sewer System (MS4) permit? Yesor No
	If Yes, are you familiar with stormwater management issues?
	Yes or No
4.	Read the list of green infrastructure practices/methods below (from NYS Stormwater
	Design Manual):
	(a) Conservation of natural areas
	(b) Sheetflow to riparian buffers or filter strips
	(c) Vegetated open swales
	(d) Tree planting/tree boxes
	(e) Downspout disconnection (of rooftop runoff)
	(f) Stream daylighting
	(g) Rain garden
	(h) Green roof
	(i) Stormwater planters
	(j) Rain barrels/cisterns
	(k) Porous pavement
	(l) Standard Stormwater Management Practices:
	Infiltration-Trench, Basin, Dry Well
	Bioretention
	Dry swale (open channel)
	Dry swale (open channel)

Which of these practices/methods have you heard of? Please check off.

i	Which of these green infrastructure practices would you like to learn more about in order to help you assess project reviews? For information about each practice, see Question #5 Handout. Please check off as many as apply.
	(a) Conservation of natural areas
	(b) Sheetflow to riparian buffers or filter strips
	(c) Vegetated open swales
	(d) Tree planting/tree boxes
	(e) Downspout disconnection (of rooftop runoff)
	(f) Stream daylighting
	(g) Rain garden
	(h) Green roof
	(i) Stormwater planters
	(j) Rain barrels/cisterns
	(k) Porous pavement
	(l) Standard Stormwater Management Practices
	Infiltration-Trench, Basin, Dry Well
	Bioretention
	Dry swale (open channel)
	In your opinion what is the biggest roadblock to green infrastructure (GI) applications or use in your community?
	Developers don't include GI in their plans
	Zoning Code and site plan review procedure does not specify
	GI
	Not sure
	Have you ever been presented with, or approved a project that included green infrastructure practices? Yes or No
	Which design elements (landscaping, traffic, drainage, lighting, etc.) do you look at when reviewing a project?

	If yes, were green infrastructure practices included in the training session? Yes or No  Who sponsored the training?
0.	Does stormwater drainage from your municipality impact another municipal downstream? Yesor No If yes, do you know which one?
l <b>.</b>	Are you aware of the concept of a stream watershed? Yes or No
2.	What natural resources are you most concerned about in your community? Open space, drinking water, farmland, other?
3.	Are there any specific training topics you would like to attend?
LEAS	SE RETURN SURVEY TOBY

### **THANK YOU!**

<u>Stormwater Coalition of Albany County</u>
Albany County, City of Albany, Town of Bethlehem, City of Cohoes, Town of Colonie, Village of Colonie, Town of Guilderland, Village of Green Island, Village of Menands, Town of New Scotland, City of Watervliet, Village of Voorheesville, SUNY Albany

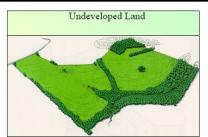


Listed in the NYSDEC Design Manual 2010 **Handout for Survey Question #5** 

**Conservation of Natural Areas** 

### **OPEN SPACE DESIGN** (Example)

(Also called clustering and conservation design)





SOURCE: Arendt, Randall, Conservation Design for Subdivisions

### **NATURAL AREAS**

To Restore Or Permanently Conserve

Tree, Canopy, and Woody Areas

















**Vegetated Buffers** 

### <u>Images</u>

1) NYS DEC "Going Green" powerpoint

2) NYS SW Design Manual 2010

3) CWP Webcast Better Site Design **Gets Better** 

### **SPECIFIC PRACTICES (Chapter 3, Table 3.1)**

**Preservation of Undisturbed Areas** Preservation of Buffers **Reduction of Clearing and Grading** Locate Development in Less Sensitive Areas Open Space Design Soil Restoration

Listed in the NYSDEC Design Manual 2010 Handout for Survey Question #5 (cont'd)

b. Sheetflow to Riparian Buffers or Filter Strips

# TURF LESS THAN OR EQUAL TO 3% Runoff is spread out to form sheet flow to buffer

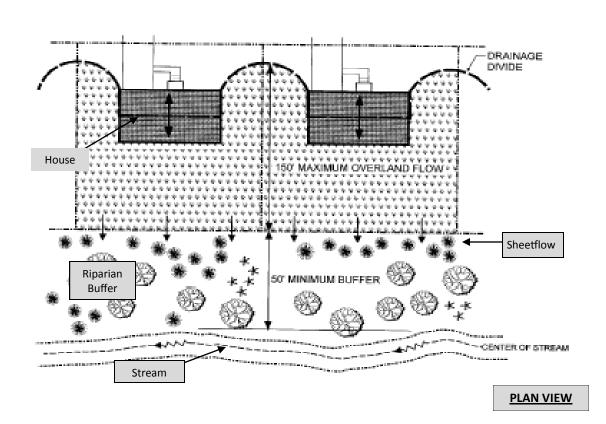


Image NYS SW Design Manual 2010

Listed in the NYSDEC Design Manual 2010 Handout for Survey Question #5 (cont'd)

c. Vegetated open swales

# Images 1) NYS DEC "Going Green" powerpoint

2) www.bfenvironmental. com/pdfs/ veggieSwale.pdf







d.
Tree Planting/
Tree Boxes





Images
1) NYS DEC "Going
Green" powerpoint

2) http:// greenvalues.cnt.org/ national/



# Images 1) NYS DEC "Going Green" powerpoint

2) NYS SW Design Manual 2010









Listed in the NYSDEC Design Manual 2010 Handout for Survey Question #5 (cont'd)

f. Stream Daylighting





Figure 1: Stream channel daylighting - Before (a) and After (b)

Images Watershed

Center For Watershed Protection; Urban SW Restoration Manual 4, p. 167

g. Rain Garden



<u>Images</u>

NYS DEC "Going Green" powerpoint

h. Green Roof



1) NYS DEC "Going Green" powerpoint

2) www.dec.ny.gov/ docs/water\_pdf/ swdm2010entire.pdf







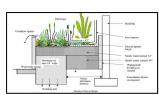
Listed in the NYSDEC Design Manual 2010 Handout for Survey Question #5 (cont'd)

Stormwater **Planters** 

Images
1) NYS DEC "Going Green" powerpoint

2) www.dec.ny.gov/ docs/water\_pdf/ swdm2010entire.pdf







Rain Barrels/ **Cisterns** 

> <u>Images</u> 1) www. rainbarrelguide. com/

2) NYS DEC "Going Green" powerpoint









k. **Porous Pavement** 







<u>Images</u> NYS DEC "Going Green" powerpoint

Listed in the NYSDEC Design Manual 2010

Handout for Survey Question #5

I. Standard Stormwater Management Practices

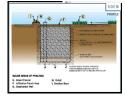
Infiltration (Trenches, Basins, Dry Wells)

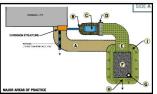
### <u>Images</u>

1) NYSDEC Design Manual & Coalition Maintenance Cards

2) Stormwater Program
Town of Colonie

Trench 1





Basin



I. Standard Stormwater Management Practices

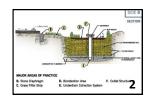
**Bioretention** 

### <u>Images</u>

1) NYS DEC "Going Green" powerpoint

2) NYSDEC Design Manual –Coalition Maintenance Cards







I. Standard Stormwater Management Practices

Dry swale (open channel)

<u>Image</u>

1) NYSDEC Design Manual & Coalition Maintenance Cards



